WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Disclosures

- *Institutional Support-Smith & Nephew, AONA, COTA*
- *Consultant-Smith & Nephew, Biomet, Stryker*
- *Royalties-Smith & Nephew, Wright (MicroPort)*
- *Board -OTA*
- *Editor-Rockwood & Green*
- *Reviewer-JBJS-A, JBJS-Br, JOT, CORR*

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

IT Fractures
No Role for Plate

William M. Ricci, MD
Professor of Orthopaedic Surgery
Washington University School of Medicine
St. Louis, MO

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Stable **Un-Stable**

DHS **Nail**

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Stable | **Un-Stable**

DHS | **Nail**

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Spectrum of Stability

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Stable?

- **Stable with non-operative treatment? NO**
- **Stable with operative treatment?**
  - **with plate???**
  - **with nail???**

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

"STABILITY"

- **The ability of the reduced fracture to support physiologic loading**

Fracture Stability relates not only to the # of fragments but the fracture *plane* as well

and the fixation device

Ricci, 2016

Michael R. Baumgaertner, MD

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

2006 Fracture Classification

AO / OTA **31**

Stable

Unstable

A3

.1 .2 .3

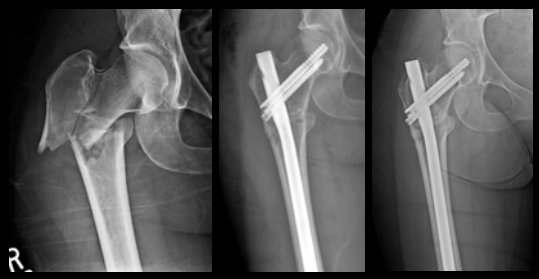
Michael R. Baumgaertner, MD

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Stable or Unstable?

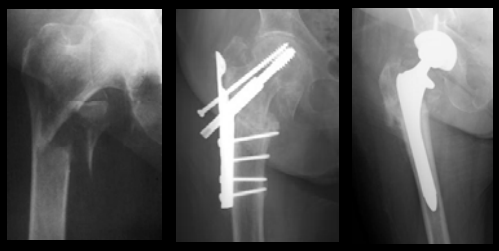
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Stable or Unstable?



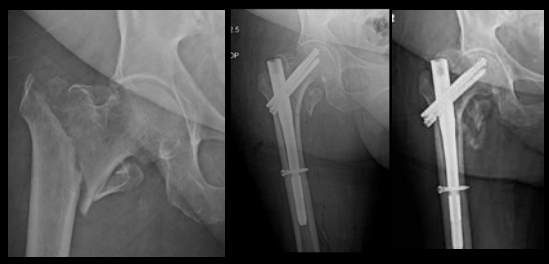
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Stable or Unstable?

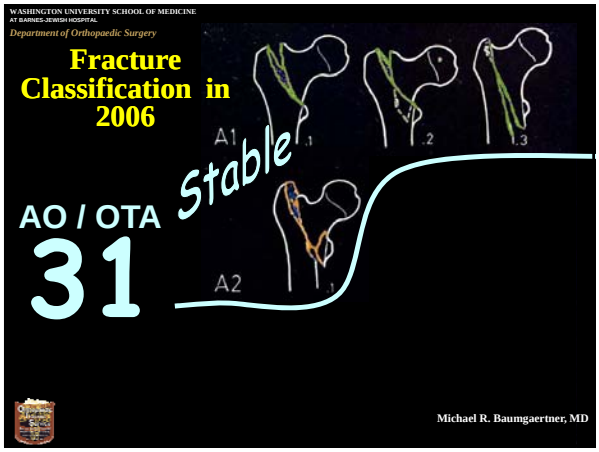


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Stable or Unstable?



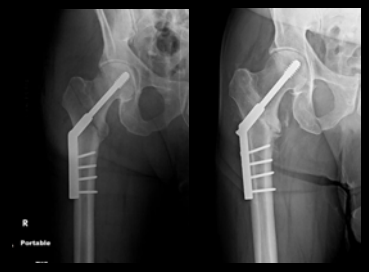

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery
2006
Fracture
Classification
IM Nail
AO / OTA
31
Unstable
A3
.1
.2
.3
Michael R. Baumgaertner, MD


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery
Fracture
Classification in
2006
AO / OTA
31
A1
Stable
A2
.1
.2
.3
Michael R. Baumgaertner, MD

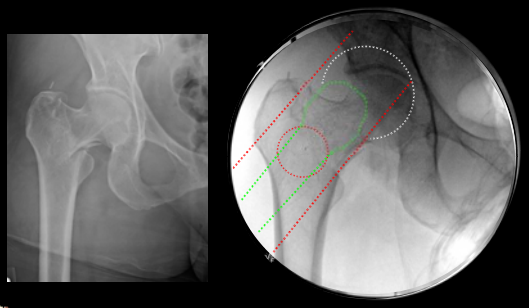

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery
Stable or Unstable?

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Stable or Unstable?



WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery



WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Stable with Nail
Stable with DHS?

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Stability of IT Fx's Nail vs Plate

Ganesh V. Kamath, MD
Joseph Borelli, Jr, MD
William M. Ricci, MD

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Retrospective Cohort with Control

- 56 Patients
  - 26 2-Part Fractures
  - 30 3-Part Fractures
- Treated with either Nail or DHS

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

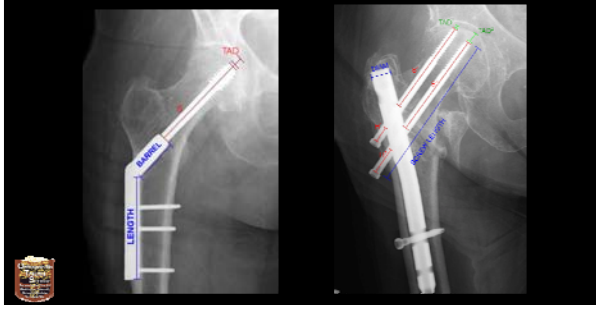
Retrospective Cohort with Control

- Intramedullary Nail (Short TAN)
  - N = 38
  - Average age 73
  - Follow-up 10 mo
- Extremedullary plate (DHS)
  - N = 35
  - Average age 79
  - Follow-up 9 mo

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

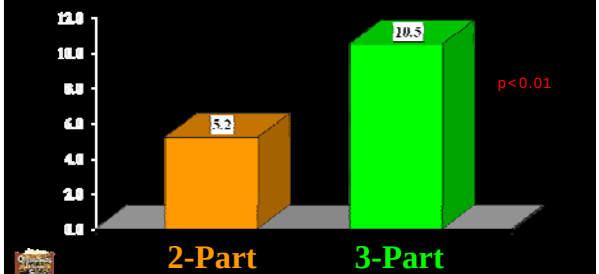
Radiographic Measurements

Normalized
Magnification
Rotation



WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

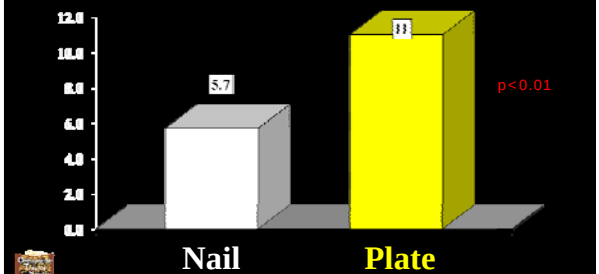
Pattern & Collapse



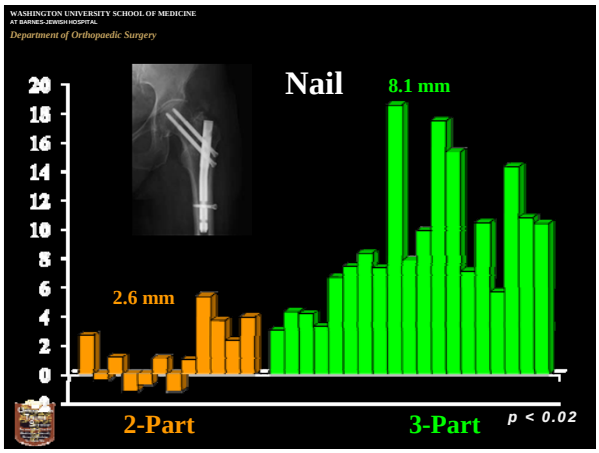
Ricci et al

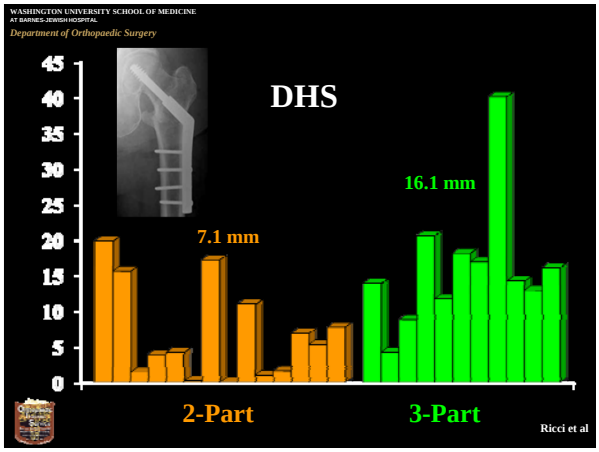
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

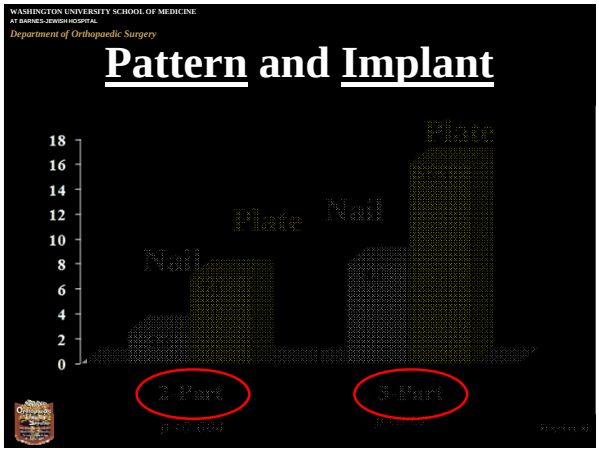
Implant & Collapse



Ricci et al


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery
Nail
8.1 mm
2.6 mm
2-Part
3-Part
p < 0.02


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery
DHS
16.1 mm
7.1 mm
2-Part
3-Part
Ricci et al


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery
Pattern and Implant
Plate
Nail
Plate
Nail
2 Part
3 Part

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Study Summary

- **Fracture stability**
  - **2 and 3 part fx's less stable with plate fixation**
- **Controlled collapse**
  - **Nails associated with less collapse for both fracture types**
- **Consequences of severe collapse?**
  - **Limb shortening**
  - **Abductor dysfunction**

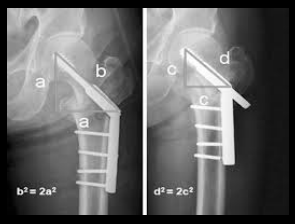
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Outcomes

- **Matre et al JBJS 2013**
  - **341 Nail vs 343 Plate**
  - **No difference in outcomes**
  - **40% required living support**

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Does Collapse Matter?



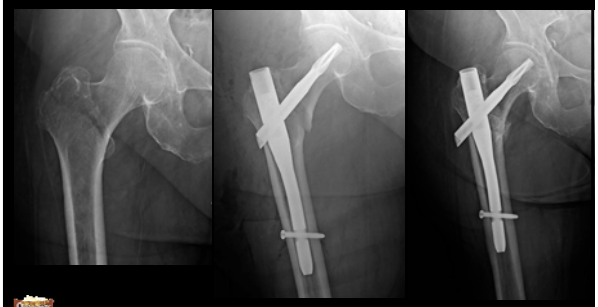
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Consequence of Collapse

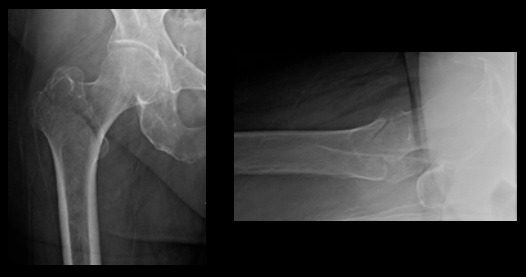
- Sanders et al OTA 2015
  - Prospective, randomized, multicenter study
    - 123 InterTAN Nail
    - 126 SHS
  - Limb shortening > 2.5 cm
    - Nail – 17.2%
    - Plate – 42.9%
  - Entire cohort - No difference in outcomes
  - Active subgroup (n=70)
    - Shortening > 2.5 cm poorer outcomes

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

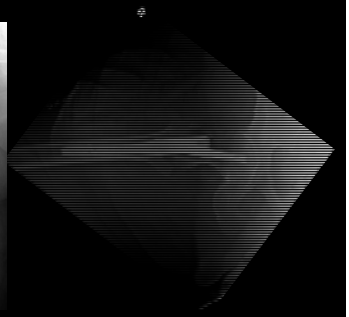
All Nails Created Equal?



WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

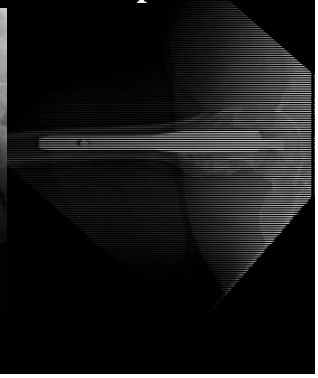


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery



WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Why so Much Collapse?



WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

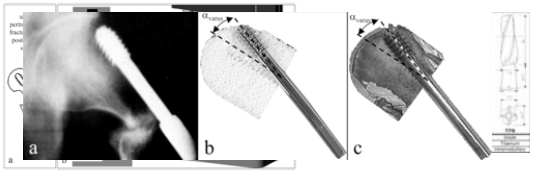
Prevention???

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Rotational Instability

A Laboratory Model to Evaluate Cutout Resistance of Implants for Pertrochanteric Fracture Fixation

Mark B. Sommers, MS, Christoph Roth, MS,† H. Hall, MS,† Benjamin C. C. Kam, MD,‡ Larry W. Ehmke, MS,* James C. Krieg, MD,* Steven M. Madey, MD,* and Michael Bottlang, PhD**



JOT 18:36:361-368, 2004

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Neck Rotation

- **Problem with ALL single screw designs**

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Collapse with Dual Screw Device

- **Ruecker et al JOT 2009**
  - **100 patients InterTAN**
  - **73% zero collapse**
  - **27% < 5mm collapse**

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Nail vs Plate

- No clinical differences
  - OR time
  - EBL
  - Mortality
- Nails more expensive

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Peri-Implant Fracture

- Matre et al JBJS 2013
  - PRT 341 Nail vs 343 Plate
  - 1.5% vs 0.3% (p>.05)
- Adams et al JOT 2001
  - 203 Nail vs 197 Plate
  - 2% vs 0% (p=.13)
- Saudan et al JOT 2002
  - 100 nail vs 106 plate
  - No difference
- Bhandari et al JOT 2005
  - Meta-Analysis
  - No difference (studies 2000-2005)

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Summary

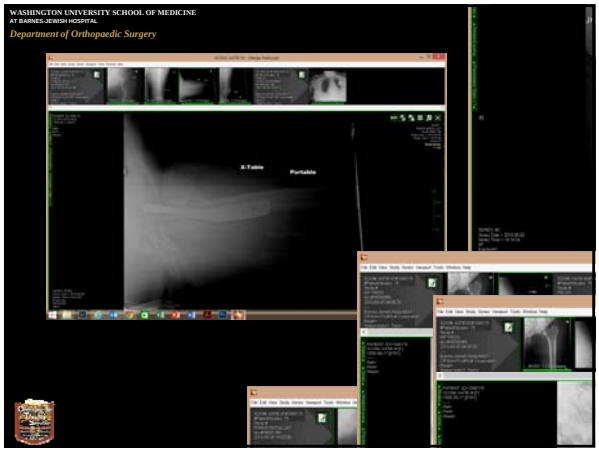
- **Stability of IT fx's depends on:**
  - **Fracture pattern**
  - **Implant**
    - **Nails**
    - **Dual screw devices**

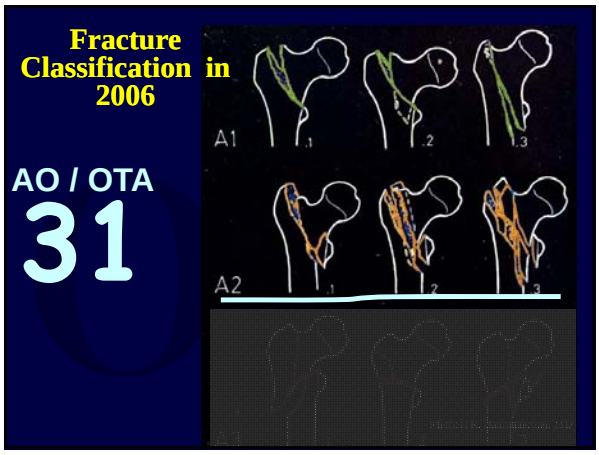
  } More Stable
- **Nails associated with less collapse**
  - **Functionally Important in active patients**
- **What would want your family member to have??**

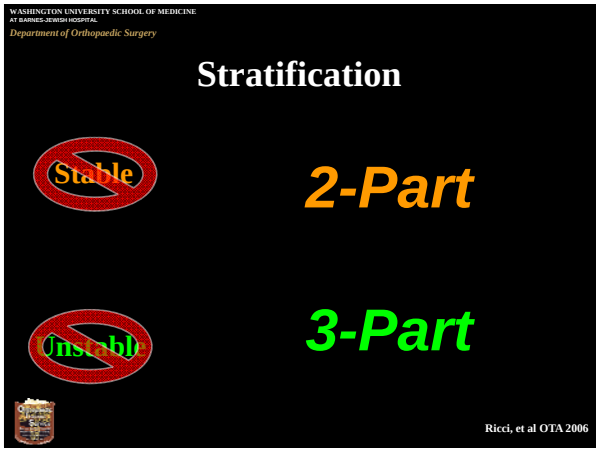
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Thank You

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery



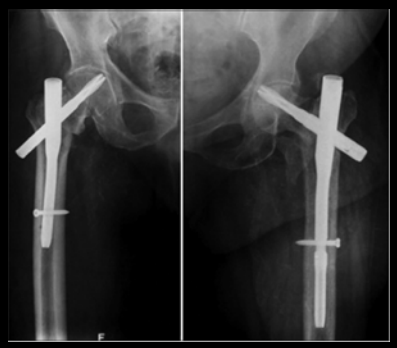

Fracture Classification in 2006
AO / OTA
31
A1
A2


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery
Stratification
Stable
2-Part
Unstable
3-Part
Ricci, et al OTA 2006


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery
Stable with Locked Plate

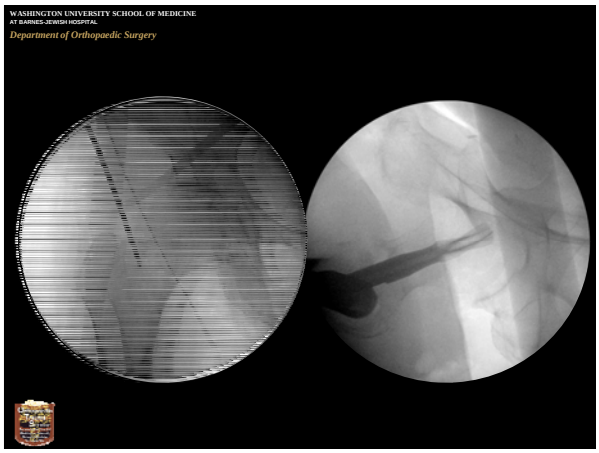
WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery



WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Why So Much Collapse?


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery


WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL
Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE
AT BARNES-JEWISH HOSPITAL

Department of Orthopaedic Surgery

Spectrum of Stability